Innovative steel solutions for more efficient and sustainable solar structures

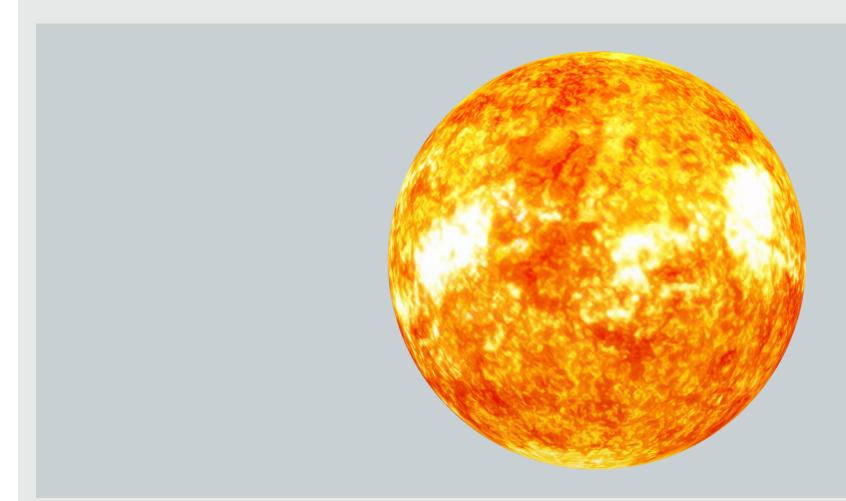
Markus Komulainen

Segments and Applications Manager



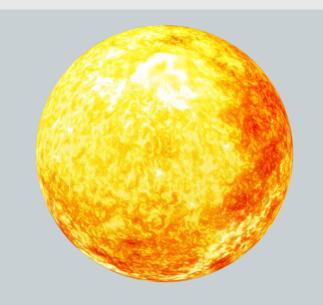
One of the answers going forward is the giant red!





Solar energy could power the world...easily







Content



- ► A Sunny outlook: The promising future of solar energy in the world energy landscape
- Solar energy and steel: A match made in the sun
- Steel-ing towards sustainability: How innovations are redefining the future of this sector
- Key takeaways

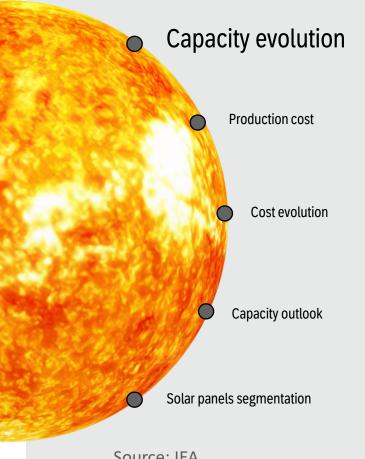


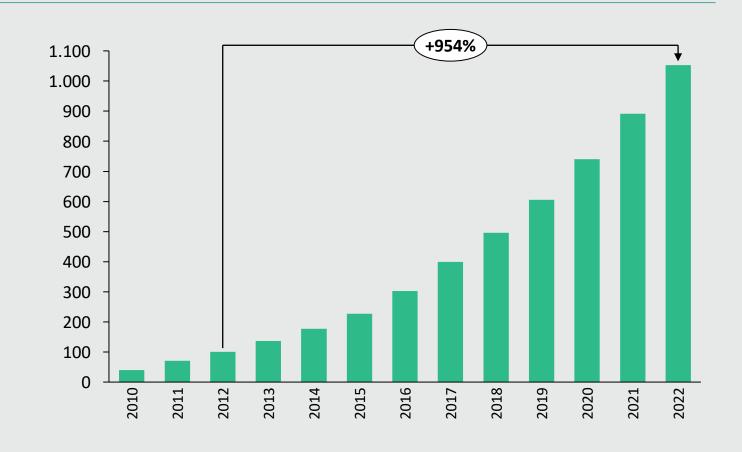
A SUNNY OUTLOOK... THE PROMISING FUTURE OF SOLAR ENERGY IN THE WORLD ENERGY LANDSCAPE

Solar Photo Voltage capacity is increasing rapidly



World Solar PV Capacity, GW



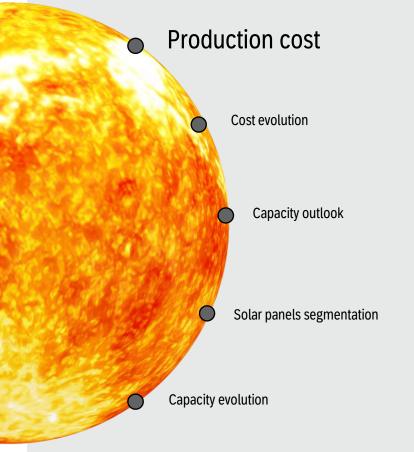


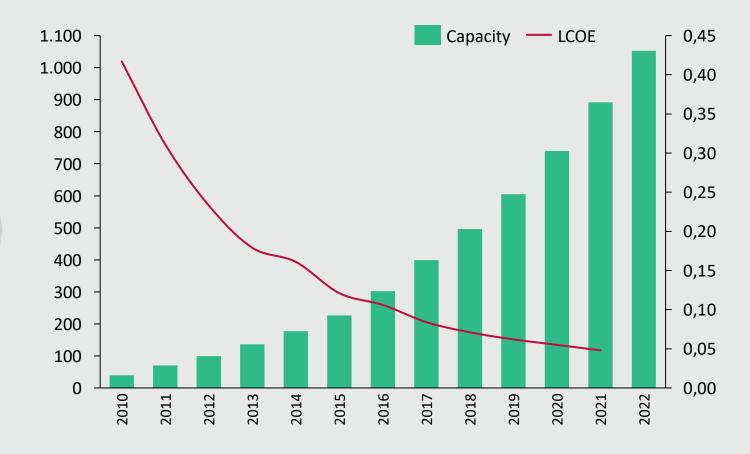
Source: IEA

Decreasing production cost is enabling the growth



World Solar PV Capacity and utility scale Levelized Cost of Electricity [LCOE], GW & USD/kWh



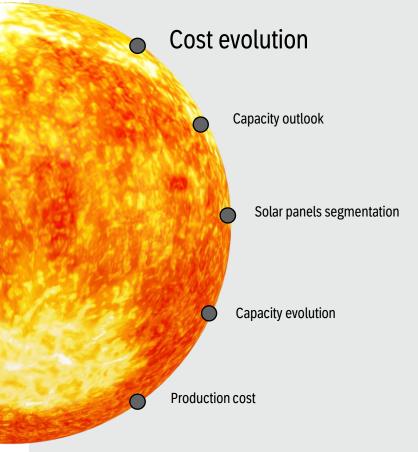


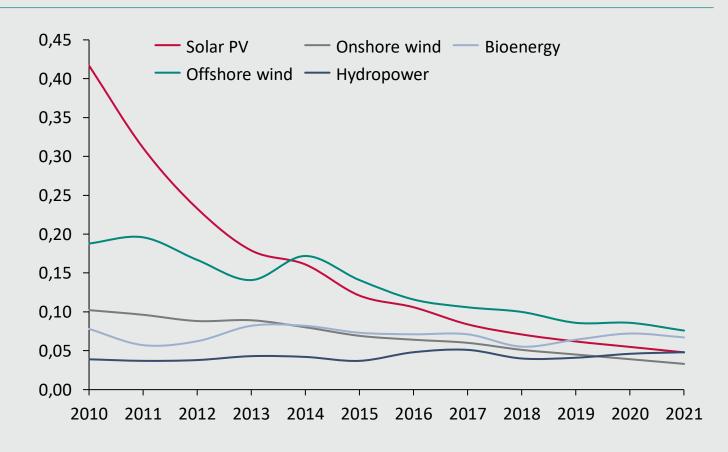
Source: IEA & IRENA

Solar PV cost has decreased most drastically



Global Average for Levelized Cost of Electricity [LCOE], USD/kWh



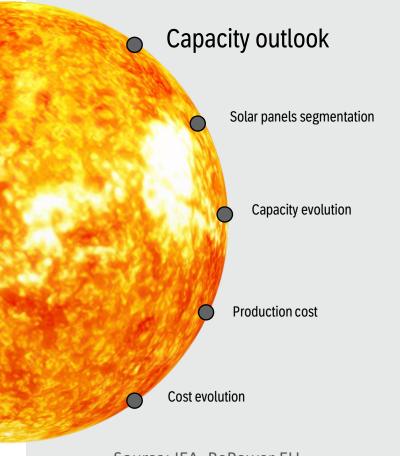


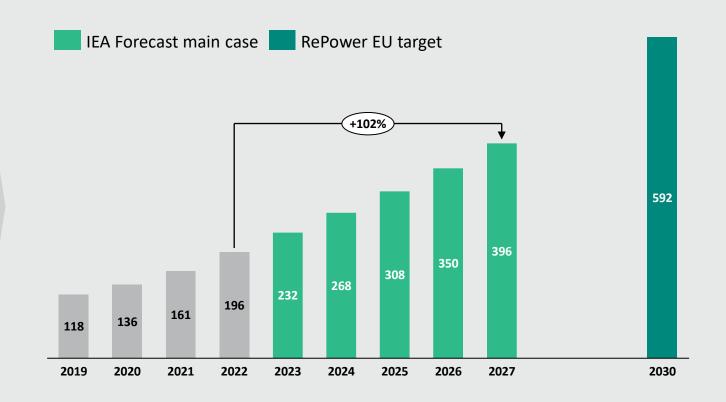
Source: IEA & IRENA

Almost 50 GW annual increase in EU...



EU Solar PV total capacity forecast, GW



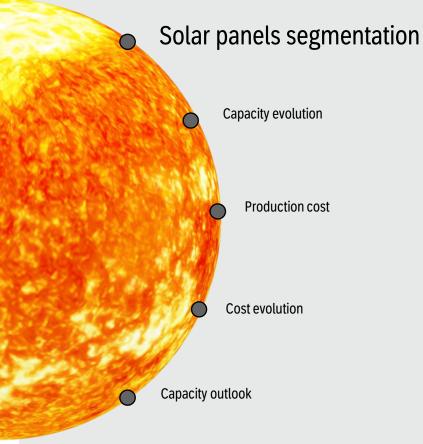


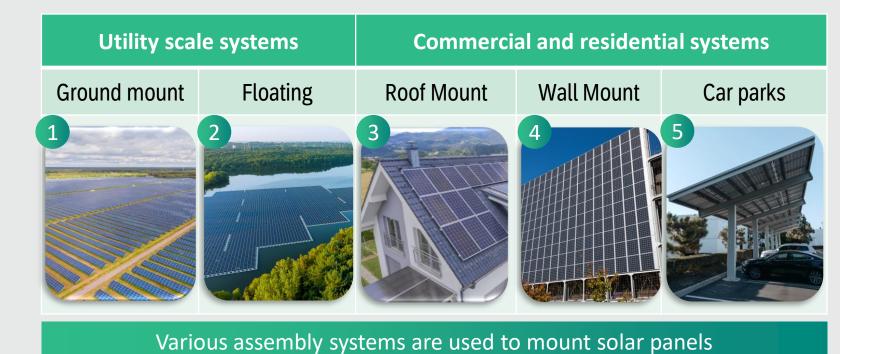
Source: IEA, RePower EU

Solar panels are assembled in many ways



Solar panels high level assembly segmentation





Source: IEA, internet researches



HOW SOLAR ENERGY AND STEELS ARE LINKED TOGETHER?

Metal coated steels play a high role



Steel typical usage per solar mounting systems, tons/MW

Utility scale systems

Ground mount



35-45 tons of steel per MW

Steel cost only 6% of total investment cost

Source: SSAB analysis sources

Commercial and Residential systems

Roof mount



5-10 tons of steel per MW



INNOVATIONS TO REACH NEXT LEVEL

What drives need of improvement?



1

Performance



- Lighter structures
- Corrosion resistance
- Adjusted designs

2

Sustainability



- Embedded carbon
- Environmental impact
- Circular economy

3

Cost

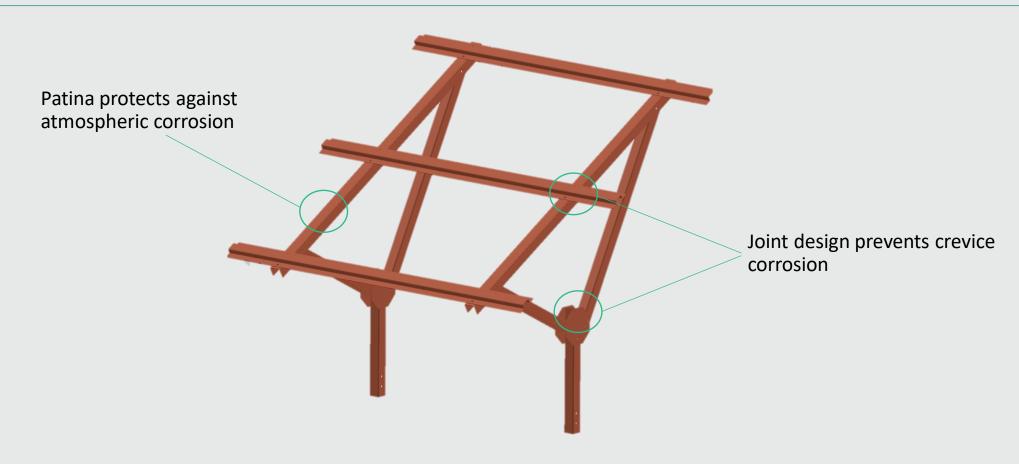


- Total cost of ownership
- Durability
- Assembly

Weathering steel will rise performance and sustainability to the next level



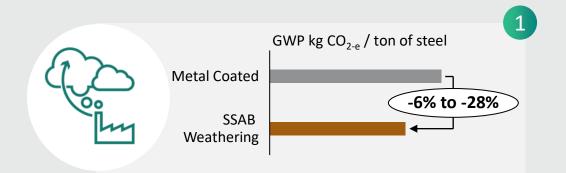
An illustrative model how to utilize Weathering steel in Solar Mounting Structure

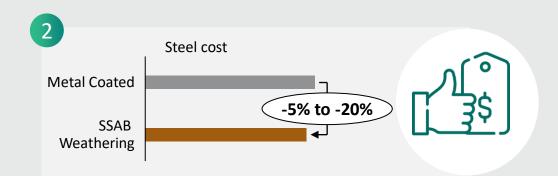


Weathering steel will rise performance and sustainability to the next level



Key benefits of Weathering / Cor-Ten for the solar structure





×

No risk for Zinc **run-off** into ground or ground water

4

Patinated surface **blends** well to nature



Source: SSAB analysis sources

SSAB Fossil free/SSAB Zero + largest Weathering offering





Strip				Thicki (mm)	ness	Yield si min (N	trength 1Pa)				
COR-TEI	Plate					Thickness (mm)	Yield st min (M	_			
COR-TEI	COR-T Cold Rolled				Thickness (mm)		Width (mm)		Yield strength Re min – max (MPa)		
SSAB W	SSAB COR-T Open sections* (SSAB Weathering 355WH, COR-TEN® A, COR-TEN® B)										
					ections		Т	hickness (mm) Yield strength m		th min (MF
SSAB W	SSAB Wea	SAD	Mater Band	SSAB W	Precisi	on tubes* (C	OR-TEN® Α Τι	ıbe)			
SSAB W	SSAB Weather Wall t			SSAB W COR-TE	Circula Square	Spiral welded tubes (S355J2W, S355K2W)					
22AR Me	athering 96	bU		COR-TE	Rectan	Diameter Thickness				– 1220 mm	
					Wall thickness			6.3 – 15 mm 1.0 – 3.0 mm			

Key takeaways



Solar sector will continue to grow

Steel is playing a key role in supporting the growth

Trends are towards high performance, sustainability and cost efficiency

Our answer is largest Weathering portfolio combined with SSAB Zero and SSAB Fossil Free offerings

